

Verbos Irregulares en Tiempo Presente

Nota: Nunca (no) cambies nosotros.

Below are listed several $e \rightarrow i$ verbs. Of the three stem-changing verb groups, this is the smallest.

bendecir	to bless	gemir	to groan, moan
colegir	to deduce	impedir	to impede, hinder
competir	to compete	maldecir	to curse
conseguir	to obtain, get	medir	to be long, measure
corregir	to correct	pedir	to request, ask for
decir	to say, tell	reír	to laugh
despedir	to fire	repetir	to repeat
elegir	to elect	seguir	to follow, continue
freír	to fry	servir	to serve

Listed below are several $e \rightarrow ie$ stem-changing verbs. Note that a few have both an o and an e in the stem. You can be sure that these are $e \rightarrow ie$ stem-changing verbs (and not $o \rightarrow ue$) because you will always change the vowel prior to the ending: comenzar; confesar; consentir; convertir.

acertar	to guess, get right	encender	to light, kindle
advertir	to advise, warn	entender	to understand
cerrar	to close, shut	fregar	to scrub, wash dishes
comenzar	to begin	hervir	to boil
confesar	to confess	mentir	to lie, tell a lie
consentir	to consent	negar	to deny
convertir	to convert	pensar (en)	to think (about)
defender	to defend	perder	to lose
empezar	to begin	preferir	to prefer

Listed below are several $o \rightarrow ue$ verbs:

almorzar	to eat lunch	mostrar	to show
aprobar	to approve	mover	to move (an object)
colgar	to hang (up)	probar	to prove, test, sample, taste
contar	to count	recordar	to remember
costar	to cost	resolver	to solve
devolver	to return (an object)	rogar	to beg, pray
dormir	to sleep	sonar	to sound, ring
encontrar	to find	soñar (con)	to dream (about)
envolver	to wrap (up)	tostar	to toast
morder	to bite	volver	to return
morir	to die	volar	to fly